

column chromatography (hexane to CH₂Cl₂/hexane 1/9) to yield 3,3'-(5-(bromomethyl)-1,3-phenylene)bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirine) **11** (139 mg, 52%) as a colorless oil.

¹H-NMR (270 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (2H, s), 6.91 (1H, s), 4.42 (2H, s). ¹³C-NMR (68 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 140.0, 131.0, 128.3, 124.3, 121.7 (q, *J* = 280.5 Hz), 30.8, 28.1 (q, *J* = 39.1 Hz). ¹⁹F-NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: -65.1. MS was not detected. The starting material was able to be recovered (66.8 mg, 31%).

tert-Butyl 3-(3,5-bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)phenyl)-2-(diphenylmethyleamino)propanoate
12

tert-Butylglycinate benzophenone imine (78.5 mg, 0.266 mmol) and *O*-allyl-*N*-9-anthracenylmethylcinchonidium bromide (21.9 mg, 36.2 μmol) were dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL). 3,3'-(5-(Bromomethyl)-1,3-phenylene)bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirine) **11** (93.5 mg, 0.241 mmol) was added to the mixture and was cooled at -78 °C. To the solution was slowly added BTPP (81.8 mL, 0.362 mmol) followed by stirring for an additional 12 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by column chromatography (AcOEt/hexane 1:7) to yield *tert*-butyl 3-(3,5-bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)phenyl)-2-(diphenylmethyleamino)propanoate **12** (116 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil.

¹H-NMR (270 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.62-7.29 (8H, m), 6.99 (2H, s), 6.85 (1H, s), 6.61 (2H, d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 4.07 (1H, t, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 3.19 (2H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 1.45 (9H, s). ¹³C-NMR (68 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 171.1, 169.9, 140.8, 138.8, 136.0, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.2, 122.5, 121.7 (q, *J* = 274.9 Hz), 81.6, 66.8, 39.2, 28.0 (q, *J* = 40.8 Hz), 27.9. ¹⁹F-NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: -65.1. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*) [*M* + *H*]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₆F₆N₅O₂ 602.1991, found 602.1984.

2-Amino-3-(3,5-bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)phenyl)propanoic acid **13**

tert-Butyl 3-(3,5-bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)phenyl)-2-(diphenylmethyleamino)propanoate **12** (116 mg, 0.192 mmol) was dissolved in TFA (3 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. TFA was evaporated and the residue was purified by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂ to AcOEt/MeOH/H₂O 4/1/1) to yield 2-amino-3-(3,5-bis(3-(trifluoromethyl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)phenyl)propanoic acid **13** (88.4 mg, 93%) as a colorless amorphous mass.

¹H-NMR (270 MHz, CD₃OD) δ: 7.28 (2H, s), 7.16 (1H, s), 3.87 (1H, s), 3.34 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.3, 3.6 Hz), 3.11 (1H, dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.6 Hz). ¹³C-NMR (68 MHz, CD₃OD) δ: 176.4, 140.5, 131.7, 130.3, 124.8, 123.3 (q, *J* = 274.3 Hz), 56.7, 37.6, 29.3 (q, *J* = 40.8 Hz). ¹⁹F-NMR (470 MHz, CD₃OD) δ: -66.9. HRMS-ESI (*m/z*) [*M* + *H*]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₀F₆N₅O₂ 382.0739, found 382.0714.

Photolysis of compound 13 in H₂O

1 mM of a solution of bis-diaziriny-Phe **13** in H₂O was placed in a quartz cuvette. Photolysis was carried out with a 100 W black light at a distance of 1 cm from the surface of the light source.

Spectra were measured after each minute, and then the half-life was calculated from the decrements of the absorbance around 360 nm.

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